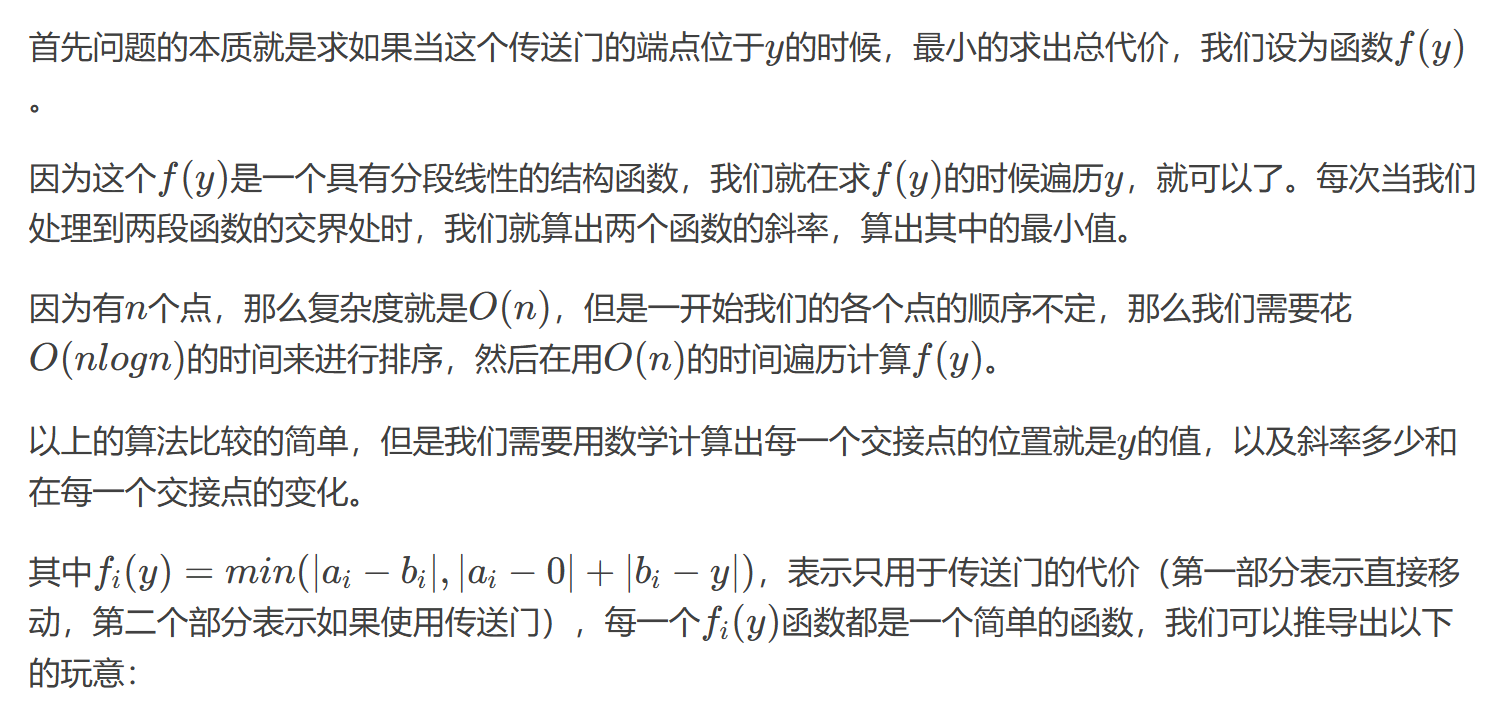
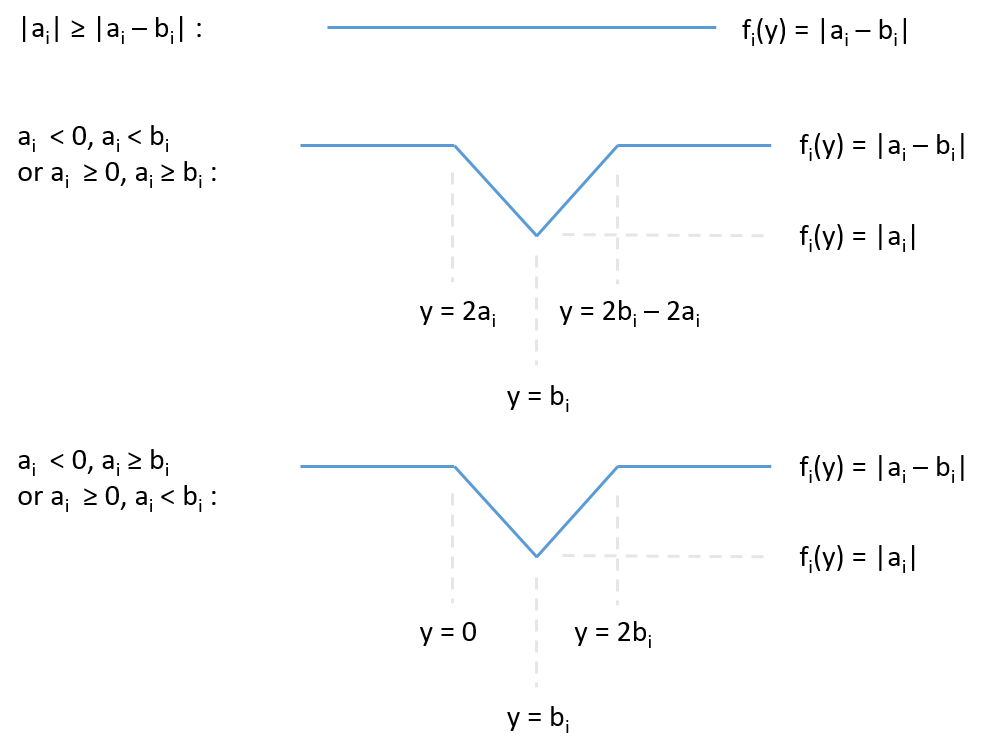
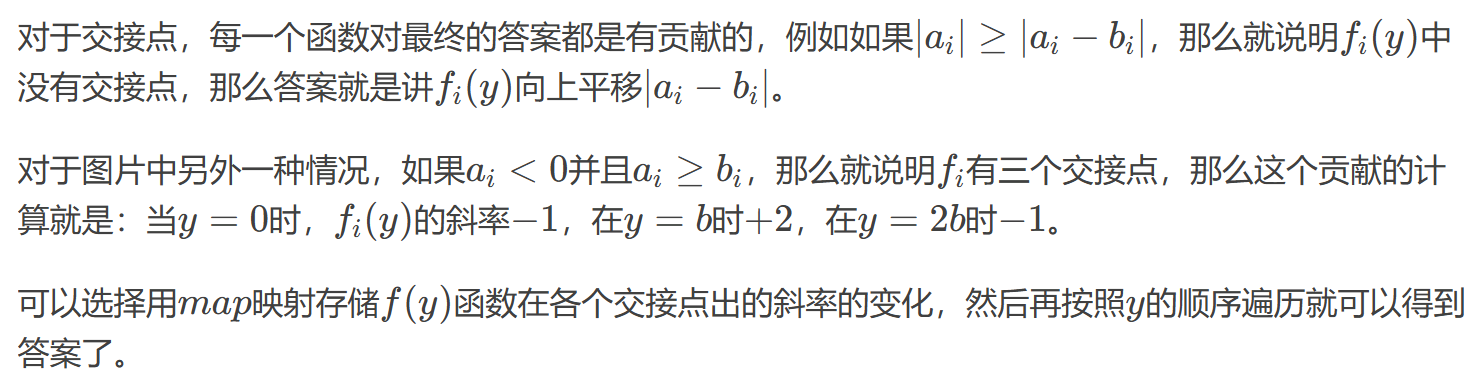
20250401题解

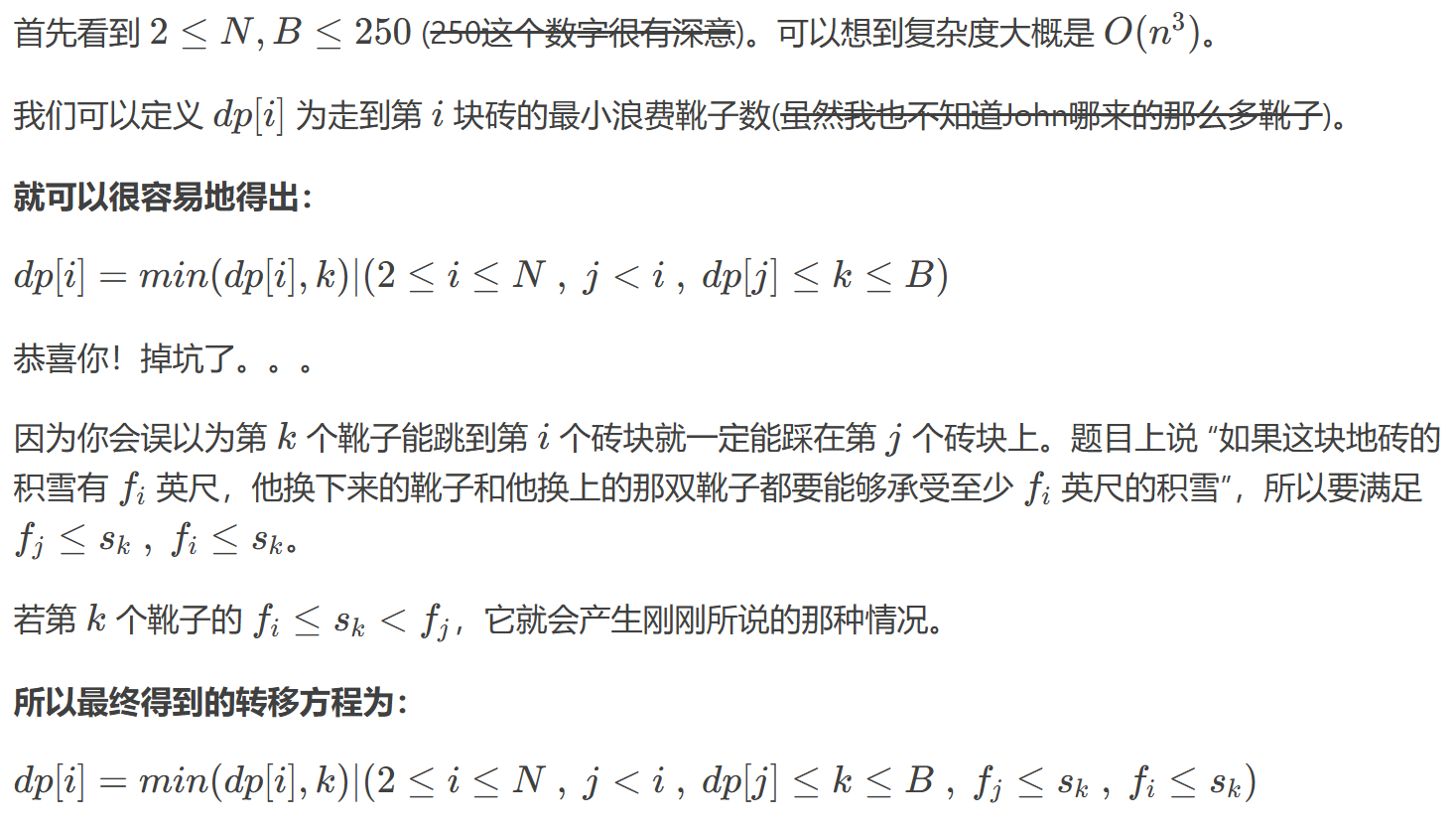
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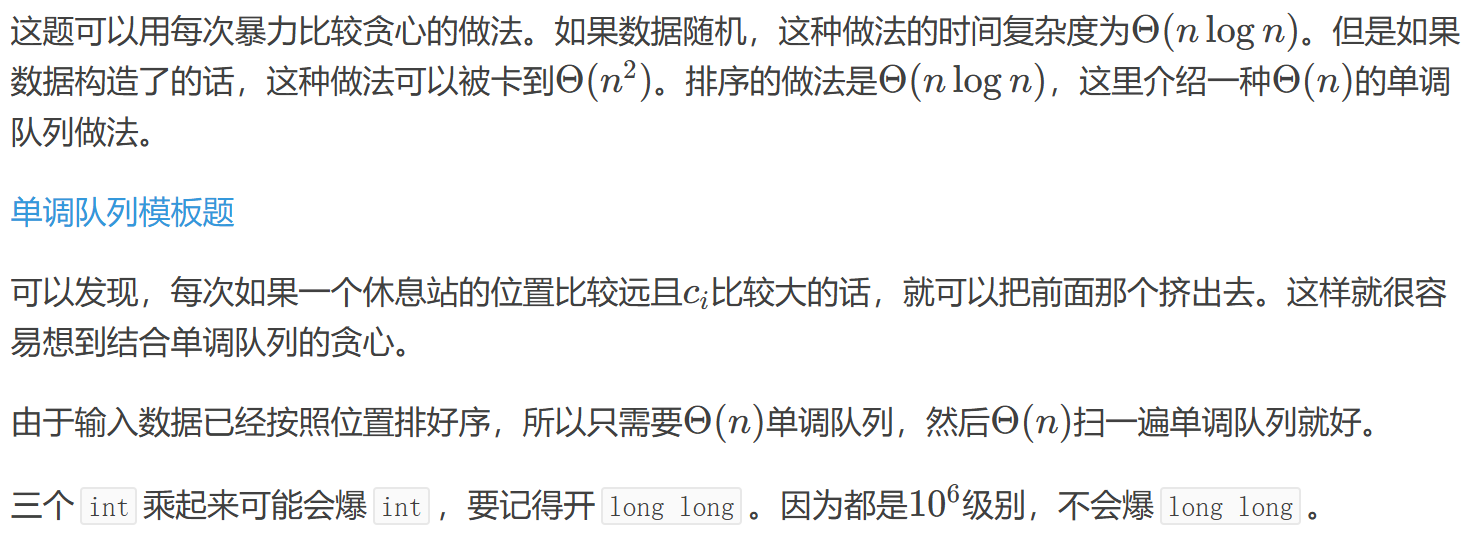




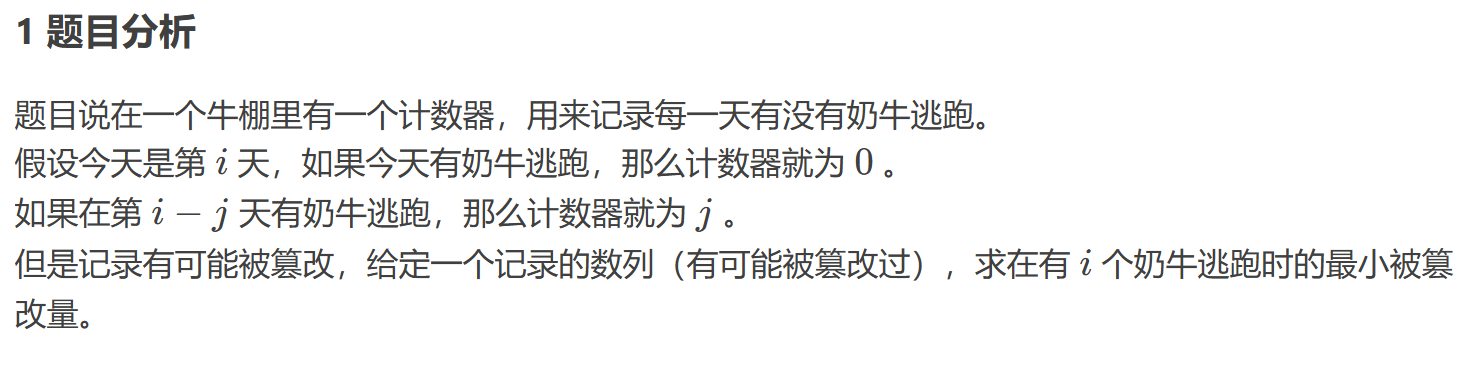
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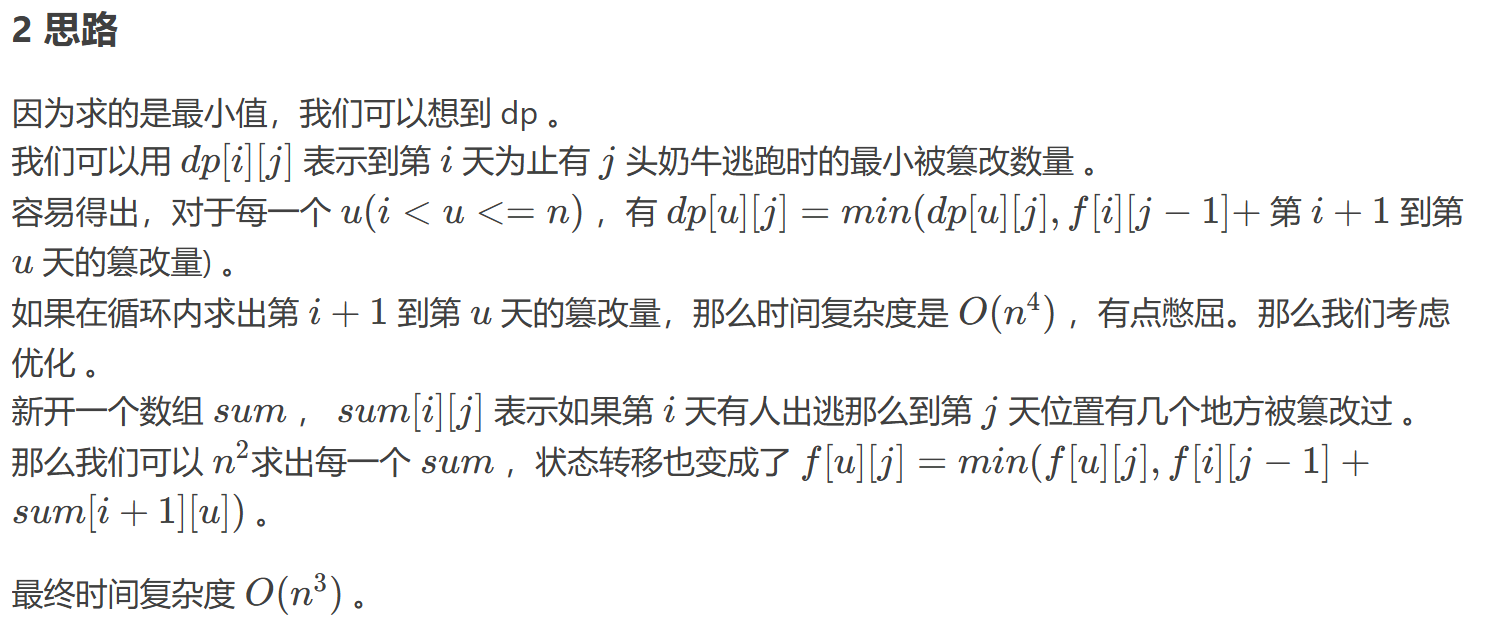


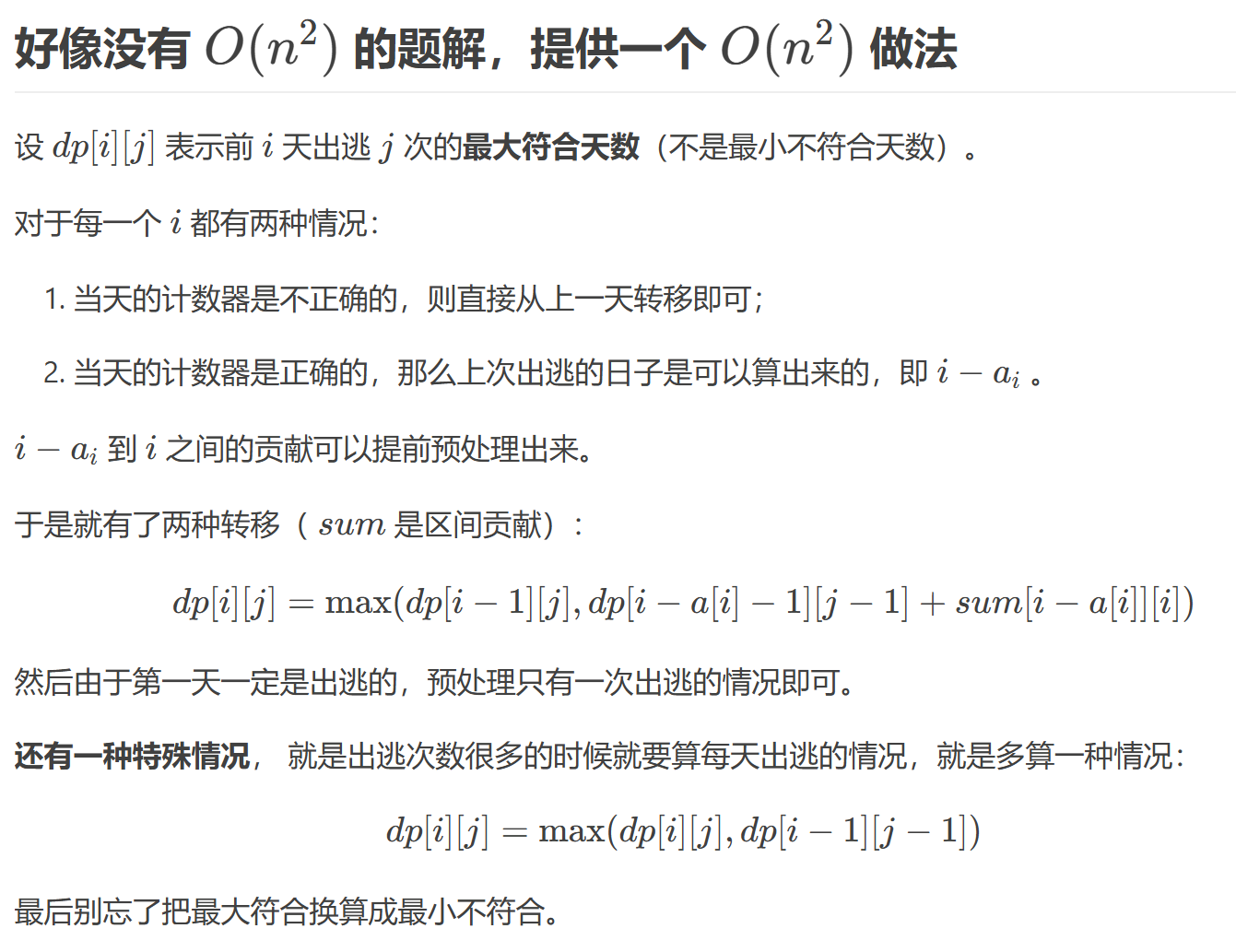
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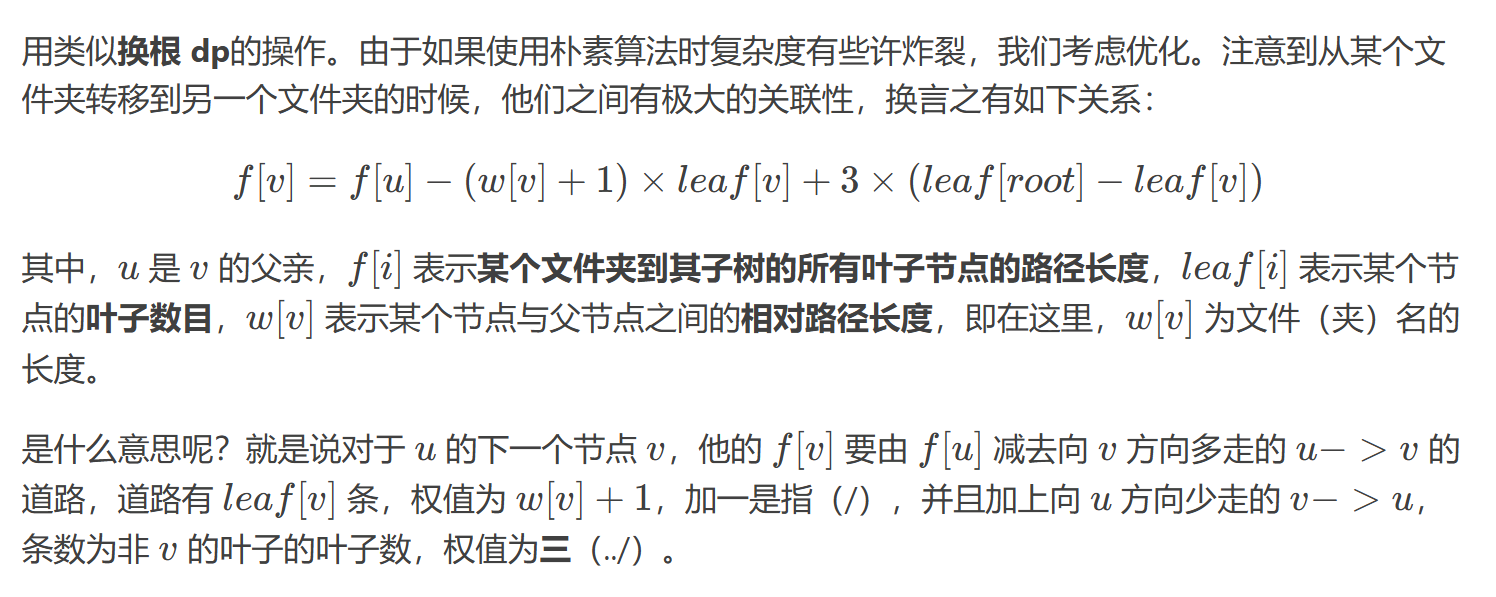
D







E



F

