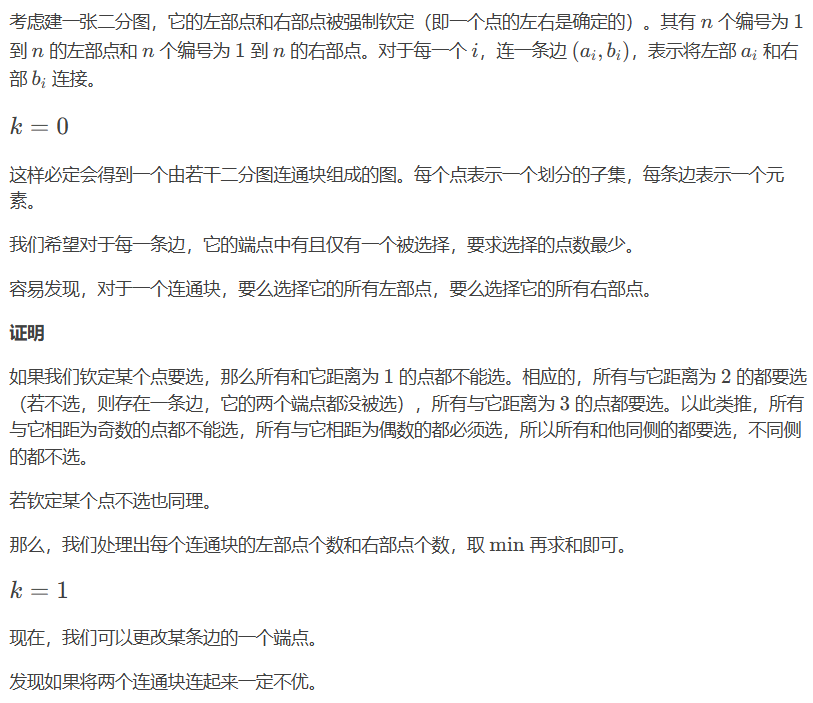
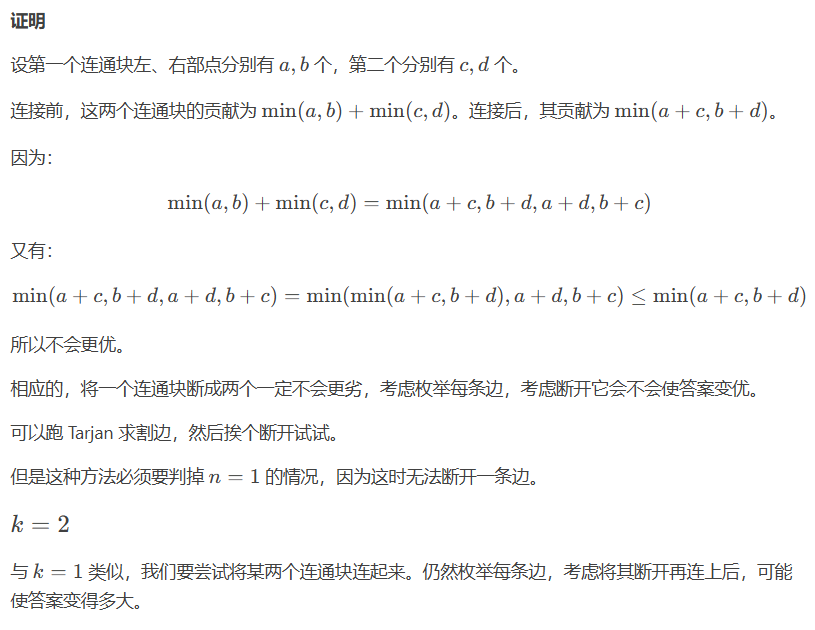
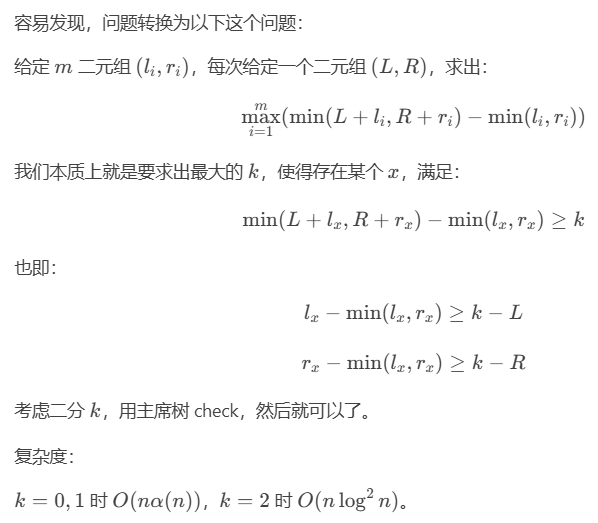
20250225题解

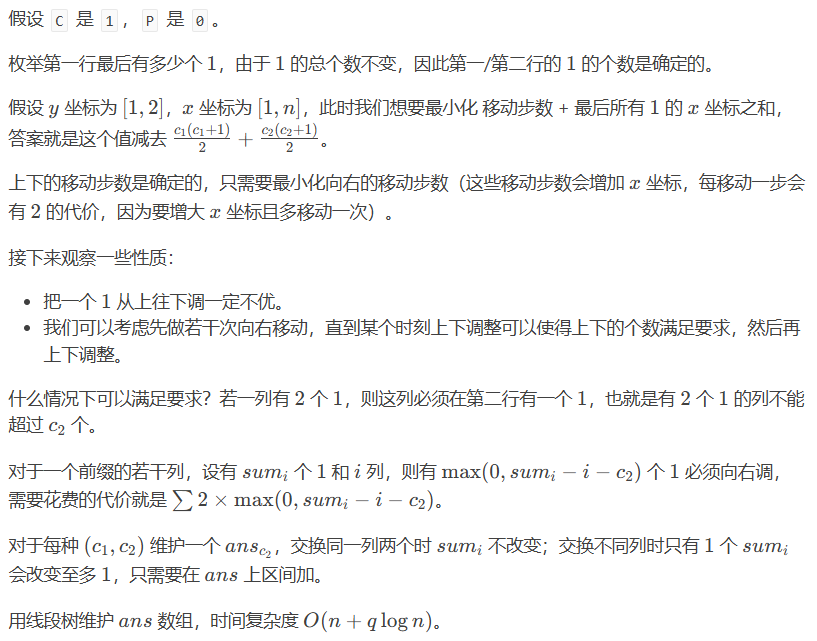
A







B



C

